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- 1280 **Karpinsky, Alexandr** [1847-1936]  
Geofísica | *Irina V. Batyushkova*
- 1285 **Kashi, al-** [?-1429]  
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- 1292 **Kekulé** [1829-1896]  
Química | *Jean Gillis*
- 1297 **Kelvin, lorde [William Thomson]** [1824-1907]  
Física | *Jed Z. Buchwald*
- 1310 **Kepler, Johannes** [1571-1630]  
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- 1334 **Keynes, John Maynard** [1883-1946]  
Economia | *Roy Forbes Harrod*
- 1337 **Khayyami, al- [Omar Khayyam]** [1048?-1131?]  
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- 1347 **Khazini, al-** [c. 1115-c. 1130]  
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- 1363 **Kindi, al-** [c. 801-c. 866]  
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- 1369 **Klein, Felix** [1849-1925]  
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- 1373 **Koch, Robert** [1843-1910]  
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- 1388 **Koyré, Alexandre** [1892-1964]  
Filosofia da ciência | *Charles C. Gillispie*
- 1396 **Krebs, Hans Adolf** [1900-1981]  
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- 1405 **Lagrange, Joseph Louis** [1736-1813]  
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- 1420 **Lamarck, Jean Baptiste** [1744-1829]  
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- 1431 **Laplace, Pierre-Simon** [1749-1827]  
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- 1557 **Lavoisier** [1743-1794]  
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- 1583 **Lebesgue, Henri Léon** [1875-1941]  
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- 1585 **Legendre, Adrien-Marie** [1752-1833]  
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- 1594 **Leibniz** [1646-1716]  
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- 1615 **Leonardo da Vinci** [1452-1519]  
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- 1667 **Li Chih** [1192-1279]  
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- 1674 **Li Shih-Chen** [1518-1593]  
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- 1680 **Lie, Sophus** [1842-1899]  
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- 1684 **Liebig, Justus von** [1803-1873]  
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- 1706 **Linnaeus, Carl** [1707-1778]  
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- 1713 **Liouville, Joseph** [1809-1882]  
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- 1719 **Liu Hui** [c. 250 d.C.]  
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- 1725 **Lobachevsky, Nikolai** [1792-1856]  
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- 1732 **Locke, John** [1632-1704]  
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- 1736 **Lorentz, Hendrik** [1853-1928]  
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- 1749 **Lyapunov, Aleksandr** [1857-1918]  
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- 1753 **Lyell, Charles** [1797-1875]  
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- 1832 **Malebranche, Nicolas** [1638-1715]  
Filosofia | *Pierre Costabel*
- 1839 **Malpighi, Marcello** [1628-1694]  
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- 1843 **Malthus, Thomas** [1766-1834]  
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- 1848 **Marconi, Guglielmo** [1874-1937]  
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- 1849 **Markov, Andrei Andreevich** [1856-1922]  
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- 1855 **Martius, Von** [1794-1868]  
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- 1856 **Maupertuis** [1698-1759]  
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- 1860 **Maxwell, James Clerk** [1831-1879]  
Física | *C. W. F. Everitt*
- 1893 **Mendel, Gregor** [1822-1884]  
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- 1901 **Mendeleev, Dmitry** [1834-1907]  
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- 1910 **Mersenne, Marin** [1588-1648]  
Filosofia natural, mecânica, óptica | *A. C. Crombie*
- 1917 **Mesmer, Franz Anton** [1734-1815]  
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- 1919 **Meyer, Lothar** [1830-1895]  
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- 1925 **Minkowski, Hermann** [1864-1909]  
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- 1928 **Monod, Jacques** [1910-1976]  
Biologia, bioquímica | *Bernardino Fantini*
- 1941 **Morgan, Thomas** [1866-1945]  
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- 1954 **Napier, John** [1550-1617]  
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- 1958 **Nernst, Walther** [1864-1941]  
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- 1979 **Neumann, Johann von** [1903-1957]  
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- 2243 **Perrin, Jean Baptiste** [1870-1942]  
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- 2308 **Proust, Joseph Louis** [1754-1826]  
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- 2314 **Ptolomeu** [c. 100 d.C.-c. 170 d.C.]  
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- 2344 **Rayleigh, terceiro barão [John William Strutt]** [1842-1919]  
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- 2350 **Réaumur, René-Antoine** [1683-1757]  
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- 2358 **Riemann, Bernhard** [1826-1866]  
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- 2371 **Rumford, conde [Benjamin Thompson]** [1753-1814]  
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- 2373 **Russell, Bertrand** [1872-1970]  
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- 2382 **Rutherford, Ernest** [1871-1937]  
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- 2398 **Saint-Hilaire, Isidore Geoffroy** [1805-1861]  
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- 2400 **Samawal, al-** [?-c. 1180]  
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- 2403 **Schelling, Frederick** [1775-1854]  
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- 2407 **Schliemann, Heinrich** [1822-1890]  
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- 2416 **Schwarzschild, Karl** [1873-1916]  
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- 2422 **Shatir, Ibn al-** [c. 1305-c. 1375]  
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- 2428 **Shen Kua** [1031-1095]  
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- 2451 **Sommerfeld, Arnold** [1868-1951]  
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- 2458 **Spencer, Herbert** [1820-1903]  
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- 2460 **Stahl, Georg Ernst** [1659/1660-1734]  
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- 2467 **Stokes, George** [1819-1903]  
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- 2472 **Sufi, al-** [903-986]  
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- 2477 **Tartaglia, Niccolò** [1499/1500-1557]  
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- 2480 **Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre** [1881-1955]  
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- 2483 **Telesio, Bernardino** [1509-1588]  
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- 2486 **Thabit ibn Qurra** [836-901]  
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- 2492 **Torricelli, Evangelista** [1608-1647]  
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- 2499 **Turgot** [1727-1781]  
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- 2502 **Turing, Alan** [1912-1954]  
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- 2503 **Tusi, al- [Nasir al-Din]** [1201-1274]  
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- 2508 **Van't Hoff, Jacobus** [1852-1911]  
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- 2514 **Vavilov, Nikolay** [1887-1943]  
Botânica, genética | *Mark B. Adams*
- 2522 **Vernadsky, Vladimir** [1863-1945]  
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- 2525 **Vesálio, André** [1514-1564]  
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- 2533 **Viète, François** [1540-1603]  
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- 2541 **Virchow, Rudolf** [1821-1902]  
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- 2545 **Vitrúvio** [início do séc. I a.C.-c. 25 a.C.]  
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- 2552 **Volta, Alessandro** [1745-1827]  
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- 2565 **Voltaire** [1694-1778]  
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- 2568 **Volterra, Vito** [1860-1940]  
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- 2570 **Vries, Hugo de** [1848-1935]  
Biologia, genética, botânica | *Peter W. van der Pas*
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- 2587 **Wang Hsi-shan** [1628-1682]  
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- 2596 **Watt, James** [1736-1819]  
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- 2599 **Wegener, Alfred Lothar** [1880-1930]  
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- 2601 **Weierstrass, Karl** [1815-1897]  
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- 2607 **Weismann, August** [1834-1914]  
Zoologia | *Gloria Robinson*

- 2613 **Weyl, Hermann** [1885-1955]  
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- 2617 **Whitehead, Alfred North** [1861-1947]  
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- 2625 **Wien, Carl** [1864-1928]  
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 Nernst, Walther  
 Oparin, Aleksandr  
 Ostwald, Wilhelm

Pasteur, Louis  
 Perrin, Jean Baptiste  
 Pope, William  
 Priestley, Joseph  
 Proust, Joseph Louis  
 Rutherford, Ernest  
 Stahl, Georg Ernst  
 Van't Hoff, Jacobus  
 Watt, James

### **Sociología**

Comte, Auguste  
 Spencer, Herbert

### **Termodinámica**

Boltzmann, Ludwig  
 Carnot, Sadi  
 Clapeyron, Émile  
 Clausius, Rudolf  
 Nernst, Walther

### **Zoología**

Agassiz, Louis  
 Frisch, Karl von  
 Haeckel, Ernst  
 Huxley, Thomas  
 Lamarck, Jean Baptiste  
 Linnaeus, Carl  
 Martius, Von  
 Saint-Hilaire, Étienne Geoffroy  
 Saint-Hilaire, Isidore Geoffroy  
 Weismann, August